

**AS-3035**

**B.Com. LL.B. (First Semester) Examination, 2013**

**General and Legal English-I**

**Time Allowed: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 80**

**Note: Attempt all questions as directed**

**Section-A**

**1.** Explain of the following Latin Glossary/Maxims in English:

- (i) Res Ipsa loquitur : The thing speaks for itself
- (ii) Restitution in integrum : To restore parties to their original positions
- (iii) Caveat emptor : Let the purchaser beware
- (iv) Res-judicata : A case or suit already decided
- (v) Prima facie : On the face of it

**2.** Write the full form of the abbreviations

- (i) AL.I.L.J. : All India Law Journal
- (ii) Cal. L.J. : Calcutta Law Journal
- (iii) O.L.R. : Orissa Law Reporter
- (iv) Cr. L.J. : Criminal Law Journal

**3.** Write an essay on any one of the following:

**(i) Essentials of a valid contract**

**A.** Introduction

Define the term contract

Significance of contract on daily life

Reasons behind essentials of a valid contract, i.e. to protect poor and illiterate persons

B. What are essentials of a valid contract-section 10 and also give flow chart.

C. What is the effect of a contract which does not have either essentials of a valid contract?

D. 4 Case law

E. Conclusion.

### **(ii) Theories of punishment**

**A.** Introduction, Meaning of punishment, Difference between punishment and offence, Who can award punishment? Philosophy behind punishment, Kinds of punishment.

**B.** Theories of punishment

i. Retributive theory of punishment

ii. Different theory of punishment

iii. Expiatory theory of punishment

iv. Preventive theory of punishment

v. Reformatory theory of punishment

**C.** Application theories of punishment of India

**D.** Modern approach on theory of punishment

**E.** Conclusion

## **Section-B**

4. (a) Change the following into passive voice:

i. A long letter was written by my cousin from Holland.

ii. Many letters has been sent by my brother.

iii. A fancy house is being built by my father.

iv. Some flowers were offered to the teacher by the students.

v. An interesting story is/was read to me.

(b) Put the following into indirect speech:

i. He told me that type that letter immediately.

ii. The teacher asked whether I had written my homework.

iii. He enquired me whether I knew anything about the accident.

iv. My brother enquired whether anybody had called when he was out.

v. The police said that Youssef had planned the World Trade Center bombing.

5 (i) Insert the suitable preposition:

a. Into

b. Of

c. At, in

d. In

e. In

(ii) Do as directed:

(a) Choose the proper article

i. A

ii. An.

iii. The

(b) Write the plural of the following:

Nucleus-Nuclei

Phenomenon-Phenomena

Criterion- Criteria

Datum-Data

6. Suitable title and your précis in 70 words.

7. Translate following into Hindi.

a) वह मुझे बदनाम क्यों कर रहा था?

- b) मेरा जन्म ग्राम/गाव जगभानपुर, जिला वाराणसी, उत्तर प्रदेश में हुआ था।
- c) वह अगले वर्ष जेल से छुटेगा।
- d) तुम मेरी स्याही वाली कलम/फाउण्टेन पेन लिखने के लिए ले सकते हो।
- e) कितने छात्र परीक्षा में उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए कठिन परिश्रम नहीं कर रहे हैं?
- f) माँ ने रोते हुए बच्चों को अपनी बाहों में ले लिया।
- g) हड़तालियों के द्वारा जोर जोर से नारे लगाये जा रहे थे।
- h) कृपा ने कहा कि उसे जाने के लिए मजबूर किया गया।

8. Translate the following passage into English.

- i. We don't have any book of Grammar.
- ii. Who was beaten by them?
- iii. He will become a good writer?
- iv. She was silent?
- v. There are seven days in a week.
- vi. I will go to village tomorrow.

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